Persian

Alphabet

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Consonant.

ḣ(ā)	b	p	t	th	n	j(y)(ï)	g	g̣	gh	ḥ
d	dh	r	z	zh	v(ü)	s	sh	ṣ	ḍ	ṭ
ẓ	c	ch	f	q	k	kh	l	m	h	’

Vowel.

{a ā e i o u ai au}

Example. [āb] (n) (water); [ābi] (blue); [ābshār] (n) (waterfall); [abtdā’] (n) (beginning); ⟨adāmah dādan⟩ (vb) (continue); [āfridan] (vb) (create); [āhu] (n) (gazelle); [āmdan] (vb) (come); [ansān] (n) (man); [āshpazḥānah] (n) (kitchen); [ārām] (adj) (quiet); [āsmānah] (n) (canopy); [aṣlān] (at all); [bacdhā] [bacd] (adj) (later); [bahār] (n) (spring) [season]; [bāstāni] [qadimi] (adj) (ancient); [cāqel] [ḥeradmand] (adj) (wise); [chadhā] (n) (food); [dādan] (vb) (give); [dar] (part) (in); [dāru] [davā] (n) (medicine) (drug); [daryā] (n) (sea); [daryāg̣ah] (n) (lake); [deh] [dahkadh] [rustā] (n) (village); [deraḥt] (n) (tree); [faḍā] (n) (space); ⟨farāmush kardan⟩ (vb) (forget); [gahān] (n) (universe); ⟨gahān thanāḥat’hshadh⟩ (known universe); ⟨gavān dādan⟩ ⟨pāsḥ dādan⟩ (vb) (reply); [gazirah] (n) (island); ⟨ghafr kardan⟩ [kandan] (vb) (dig); [karfzdan] ⟨ṣaghbat kardan⟩ (vb) (talk); ⟨gostgu kardan⟩ ⟨taghqiq kardan⟩ (search); [haftah] (n) (week); [ham] [hamg̣nin] [niz] (too) (also); [hamah] (all); [hanuz] (still) (yet); [harghez] (never); [harg̣izi] (anything); ⟨hig̣ gizi⟩ ⟨hig̣ kāri⟩ (nothing); ⟨ḥadāï man⟩ (my God); ⟨ḥāke gahān hasti⟩ (cosmic dust); [ḥayābān] (n) (avenue) (street); [ḥu] (n) (stream); [ḥurāndan] (vb) (feed) (cause to eat); [ḥurd] (pt) [ḥurdan] (eat) (drink); [jā] (conj) (or); [jād] (n) (memory); ⟨jād gharaftan⟩ (vb) (learn); [jakshanbah] (n) (sunday); [kahkeshān] (n) (galaxy); [kardan] (vb) (make); [kashur] (n) (country); [kenār] [labh] (n) (edge); [khorosnah] (adj) (hungry); ⟨khush kardan⟩ (vb) (listen); [kis’h] (n) (bag); [koshtan] ⟨beqatl rasāndan⟩ (vb) (kill) (assassinate) (slay); [macarfah] (adj) (definite); [mayuh] (n) (fruit); [mosāfer] (n) (traveller); ⟨moghāfeẓat kardan⟩ (vb) (protect); [mush] (n) (mouse); ⟨movaffaqit āmiz⟩ (successful); ⟨nagvā kardan⟩ ⟨pagpag̣ kardan⟩ (vb) (whisper); [nakarah] (adj) (indefinite); [naushtan] (vb) (write); ⟨neshān dādan⟩ (vb) (show); [otāq] (n) (room); [panir] (n) (cheese); [pāïtaḥt] (n) (capital); [pāyiz] (n) (autumn); [penhān] (adj) (hidden); [qid] (n) (adverb); [rā] (part) [dir.obj] [def.dir.obj]; [raftan] (vb) (go); [rāh] (n) (road) (way); [rangh] (n) (colour); [rubāh] (n) (fox); [rud] [rudḥānah] (n) (river); [ruye] (prep) (on); [ruz] (n) (day); [safar] [musāferat] (n) (travelling); [saḥan] [gharf] (n) (word); [saiyārh] (n) (planet); [shadan] (vb) (become) (get); [shahr] (n) (city); ⟨shenā kardan⟩ (vb) (swim); [sib] (n) (apple); [sini] (n) (tray); [ṣaft] (n) (adjective); [ṣaghrā] (n) (desert) (plain); [tābestān] (n) (summer); [ṭalā] (n) (gold); [va] (conj) (and); [vasic] [pahnāvar] (adj) (vast); [vaṭan] (n) (home); [zamin] (n) (earth) (land) (ground); [zemestān] (n) (winter); ⟨zendghi kardan⟩ (vb) (live); [zesht] (adj) (ugly); [zibā] (adj) (beautiful) (nice) (pretty)

Bibliography

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